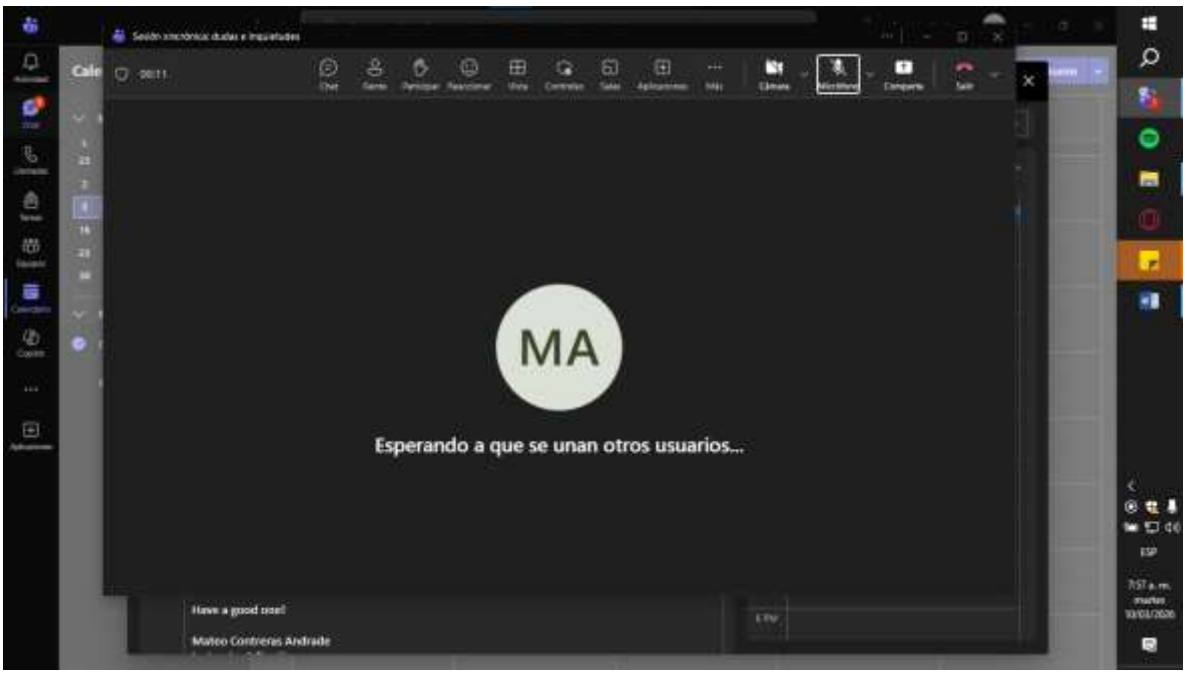
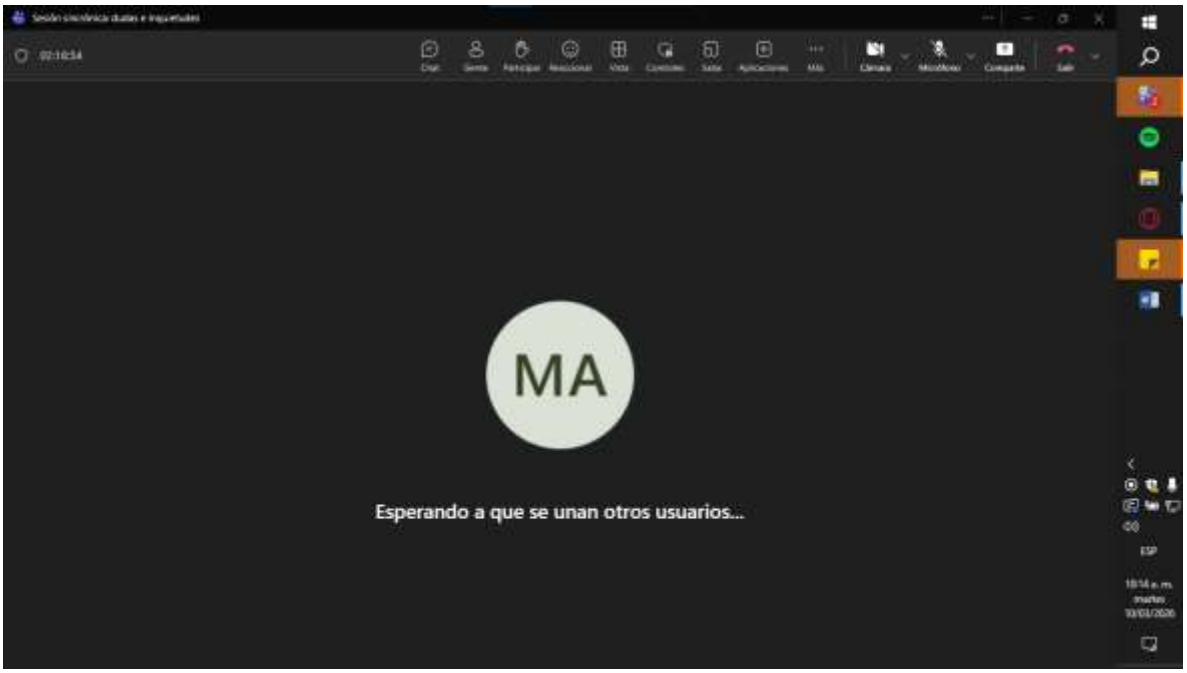
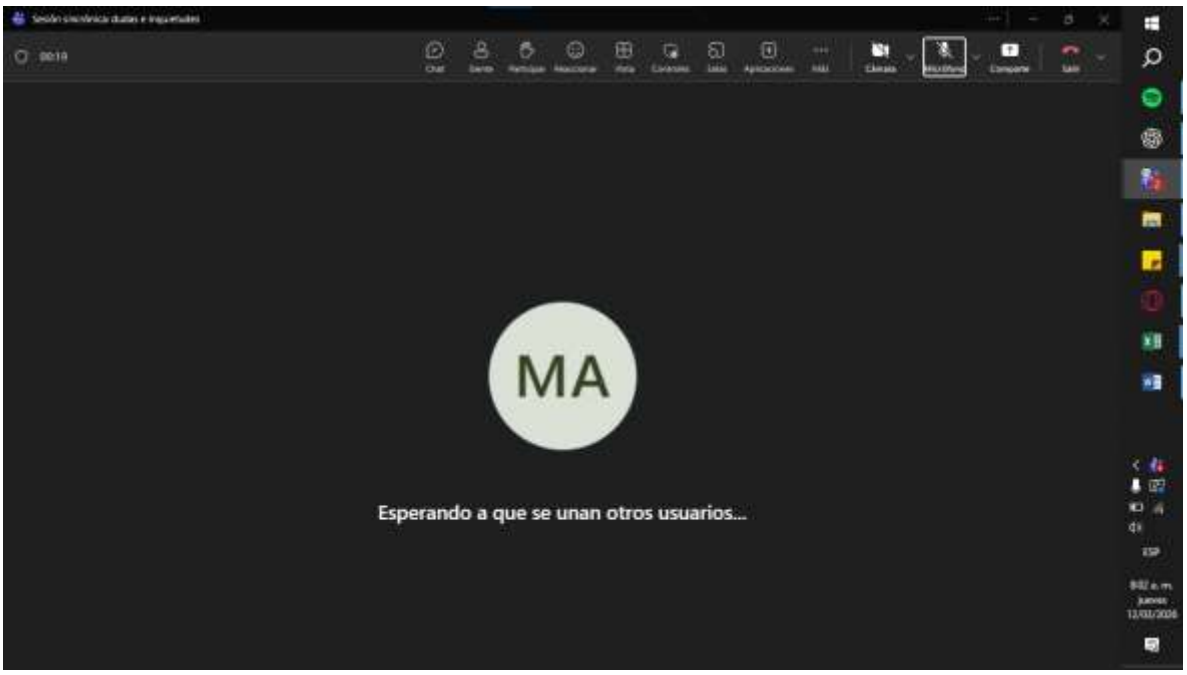
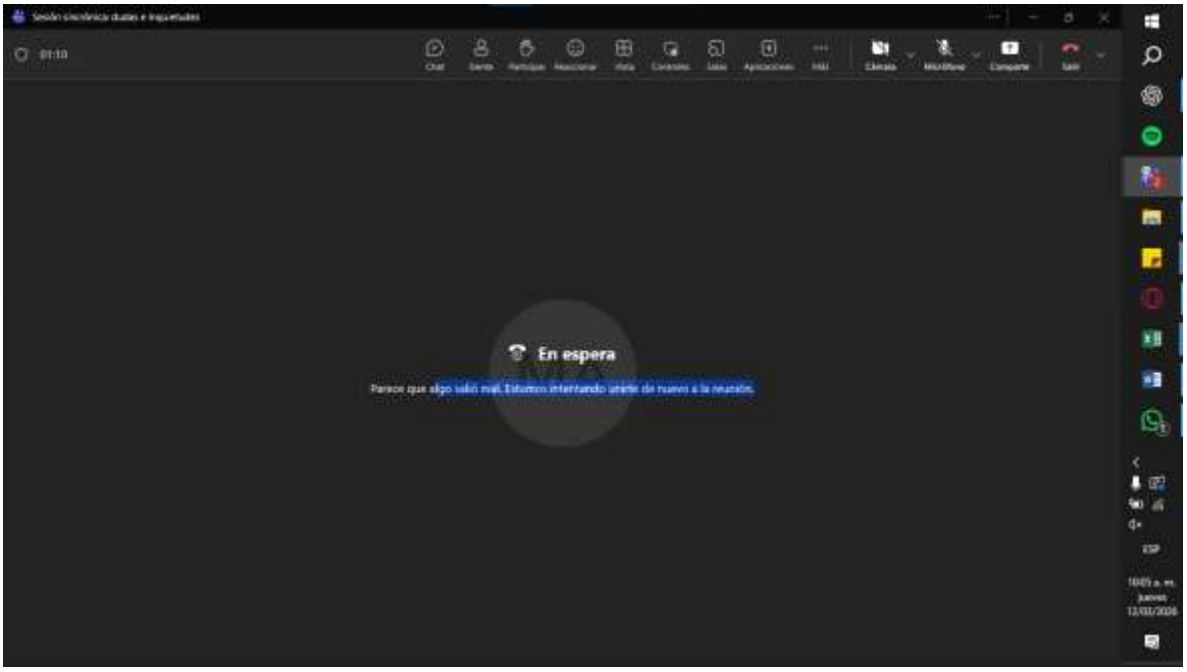
SESION SINCRONICA 10-03-2026



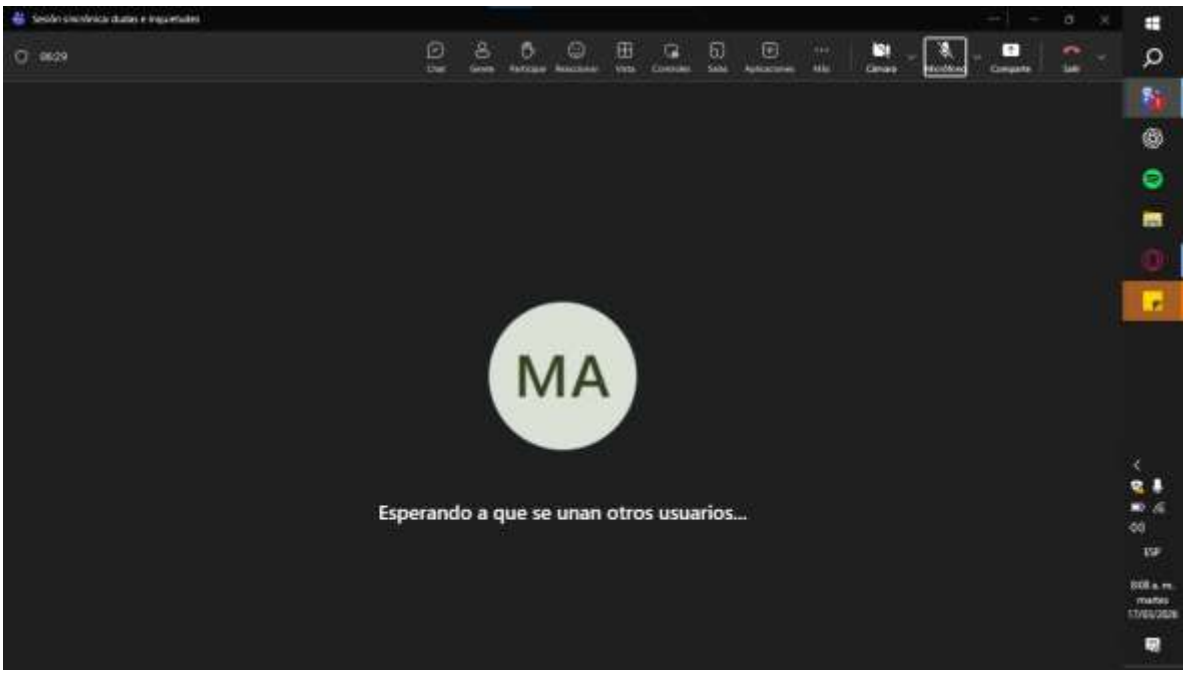


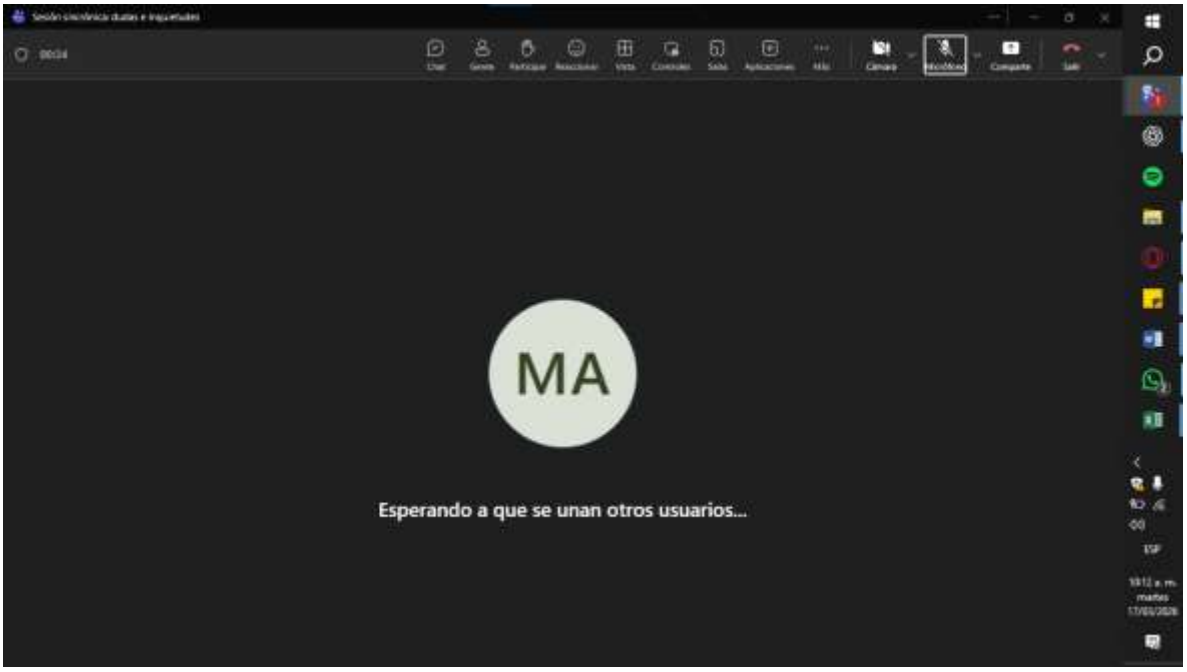
12-03-2026

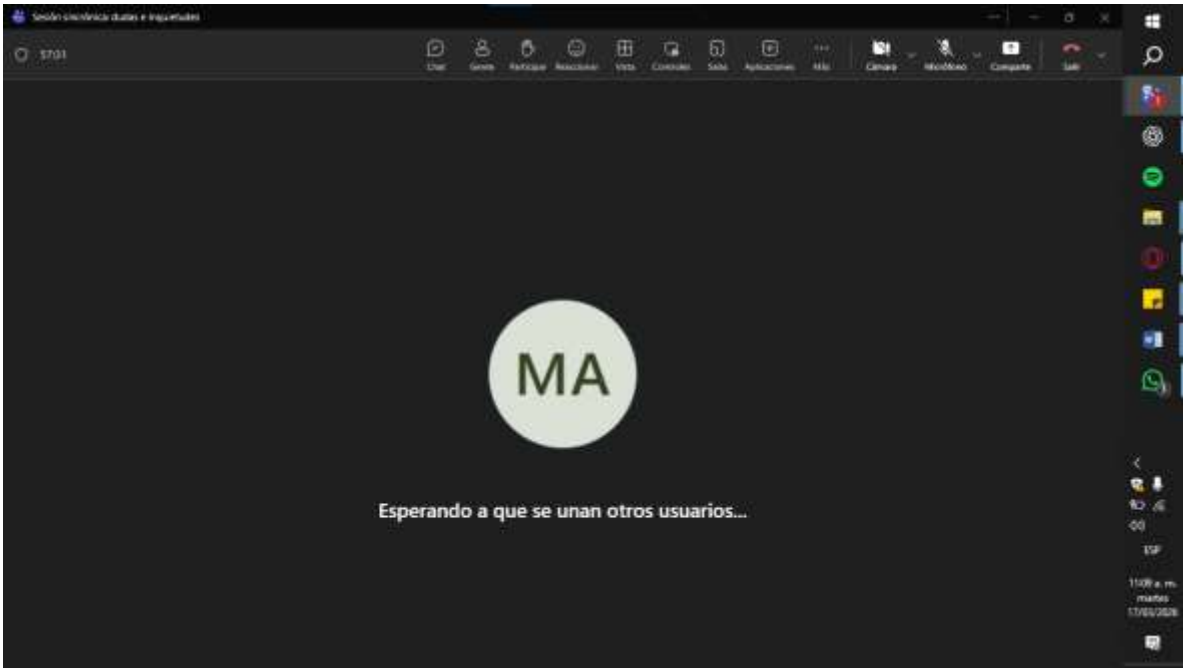




17-03-2026


MA
Esperando a que se unan otros usuarios...


MA
Esperando a que se unan otros usuarios...


MA
Esperando a que se unan otros usuarios...